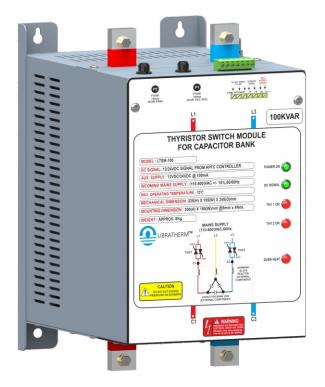
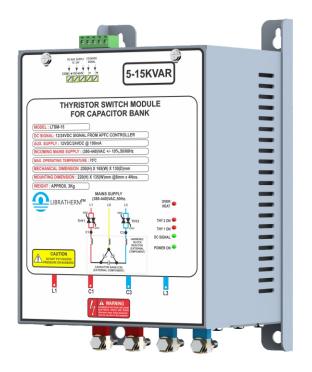


# Libratherm Thyristor Switch Module(LTSM) for Capacitor Bank







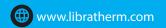
## **LTSM**

#### **MODEL WISE DESCRIPTION**

#### LIBRATHERM MAKE STANDARD THYRISTOR SWITCH MODULE

| Model No. | Cooling       | KVAR of 3 phase<br>Capacitor bank | Size<br>(h x w x d) mm. |  |
|-----------|---------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|--|
| LTSM-5    | NATURAL       | 5 KVAR                            | 250 x 160 x 130         |  |
| LTSM-10   | NATURAL       | 10 KVAR                           | 250 x 160 x 130         |  |
| LTSM-15   | NATURAL       | 15 KVAR                           | 250 x 160 x 130         |  |
| LTSM-25   | NATURAL       | 25 KVAR                           | 250 x 160 x 180         |  |
| LTSM-50   | NATURAL       | 50 KVAR                           | 250 x 160 x 180         |  |
| LTSM-75   | FAN COOLED-3" | 75 KVAR                           | 305 x 185 x 220         |  |
| LTSM-100  | FAN COOLED-4" | 100 KVAR                          | 325 x 185 x 245         |  |
| LTSM-150  | FAN COOLED-6" | 150 KVAR                          | 345 x185 x 285          |  |

Note: Sizes are subject to change due to product upgradation.









#### **DESCRIPTION**

Libratherm offers Thyristor Switch Module, specially designed for Real time Power Factor Correction (RTPFC) applications. RTPFC is designed to compensate the reactive power on real time basis for extremely rapid acquisition of the power factor within the range of 100 - 120 millisecond. Connection and disconnection of the capacitor to and from the network occurs at zero crossing.

In RTPFC the capacitor banks of suitably rated KVAR are randomly / sequentially selected, based on the command from the Real time power factor relay module in order to maintain close to unity power factor (Ratio of KW:KVA) or COS Factor. In conventional APFC method, the number of capacitor banks are selected by switching the contactors connected in series with each capacitor bank – Contactor based switching gives delayed correction and hence difficult to maintain PF close to unity.

This LTSM module allows the selection of such capacitor banks using thyristors (i.e. Solid state switch). Thyristors being solid state switch, offers many advantages compared to electromechanical contactors.

Libratherm make LTSM modules are available to switch single or 3 phase capacitor banks rated for 5, 10, 15, 25, 50 and 100 KVAR. Zero cross over switching technique is used to rapidly turn on and turn off the thyristors connected in series with these capacitor banks. LTSM accepts direct potential free contact command and requires Auxiliary DC supply of 12V or 24V @ 1Amp per LTSM.

### Advantages of Thyristor switch module over conventional electromechanical contactor:

- a) Since there is no mechanical contacts involved, no arcing and sparking takes place and no audible switching noise is produced
- b) Due to zero cross over switching techniques, voltage transients can be controlled within the safe limits.
- c) Using LTSM it is possible to switch the capacitors at 100mS rate, thereby UNITY power factor can be maintained by fast corrections under frequent demand and supply of load variations. Whereas, contactors cannot be switched at the rate of solid state switch.
- d) There are no limitations in number of switching operations for thyristor compared to contactor. Whereas contactors undergo wear and tear over a period.
- e) These LTSM modules are safe to operate under the environment of maximum 70oC@90%RH non-condensing.

These switching modules LTSM are easy to install and come with built in indications for normal function and faults, along with built in protection circuits for fail safe operations.

Generally, each of the real time power factor correction (RPFC – relay module) gives 4 to 12 relay outputs, to select that many capacitor banks to maintain desired power factor and hence it will be required to use that many numbers of LTSM modules of required KVAR ratings.







#### **TECHNICAL SPECIFICATION**

| Item                           | Thyristor switch module for capacitor switching  |  |  |
|--------------------------------|--|--|--|
| Model                          | LTSM-XX (Refer 1st page for models and sizes)  |  |  |
| Control Command                | 12 to 24DC pulse (internally optically isolated) or potential free contact from external APFC relay module.  |  |  |
| Firing technique               | Guaranteed Zero cross over firing.   |  |  |
| Load Configuration             | 2 leg control – SCR module in series with 2 phase and one phase will be direct to Capacitor bank. (Capacitor bank in 3 wire close delta configuration) |  |  |
| Switching Devices              | ching Devices  2 x SCR/SCR module or SCR/Diode Module of suitable current ratings to match KVAR of connected capacitor banks - Semicron make.          |  |  |
| Switching time                 | Min. 100mS (5 AC cycles @ 50Hz line frequency)   |  |  |
| Re-switching time              | Depending on de-tuning factor and discharge resistor across capacitors.  |  |  |
| Over Temperature<br>Protection | Auto shut off of Thyristor beyond 90oC of Heat Sink temperature.   |  |  |
| Auxiliary Supply<br>Voltage    | 12 or 24VDC @ 15WATT max. per LTSM.  We can provide suitable 12/24VDC SMPS at extra cost based on number of LTSM to be installed on single panel.      |  |  |
| LED Indications                | For Power ON, THY1 ON, THY2 ON, FAN ON, CB ON, Over Temperature.   |  |  |
| Three Phase Line Voltage       | 110 to 500VAC (Special modules are available for 690/750VAC line supply)   |  |  |
| Mounting                       | LTSM can be mounted inside the panel on base plate using 4 screws  |  |  |
| LTSM sizes                     | As per the 1st page table  |  |  |

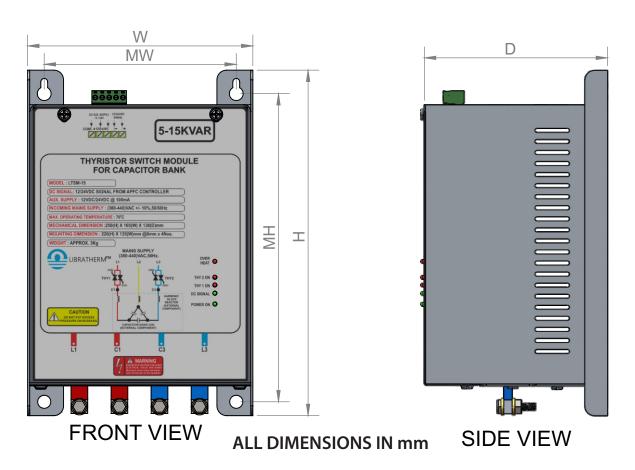
#### **ORDERING CODE**

| Model    | Product Description                                 | Part no. |
|----------|---|----------|
| LTSM-5   | Thyristor switch module for 5 KVAR capacitor bank   | 2910     |
| LTSM-10  | Thyristor switch module for 10 KVAR capacitor bank  | 2910     |
| LTSM-15  | Thyristor switch module for 15 KVAR capacitor bank  | 2910     |
| LTSM-25  | Thyristor switch module for 25 KVAR capacitor bank  | 2911     |
| LTSM-50  | Thyristor switch module for 50 KVAR capacitor bank  | 2912     |
| LTSM-75  | Thyristor switch module for 75 KVAR capacitor bank  | 2913     |
| LTSM-100 | Thyristor switch module for 100 KVAR capacitor bank | 2914     |
| LTSM-150 | Thyristor switch module for 150 KVAR capacitor bank | 2915     |





#### **DIMENSIONAL DRAWING**



#### **DIMENSIONAL TABLE:-**

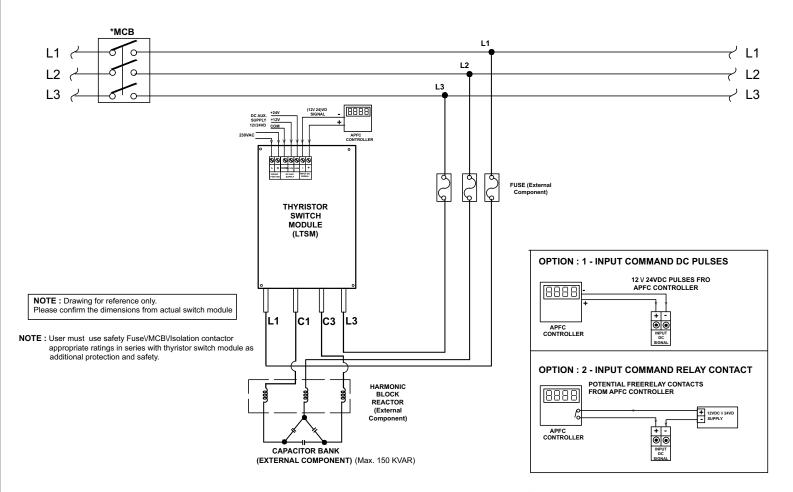
| SR<br>NO. | MODEL NAME | HEIGHT<br>(H) | WIDTH<br>(W) | DEPTH<br>(D) | MOUNTING HEIGHT<br>(MH) | MOUNTING WIDTH (MW) |
|-----------|------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|---------------------|
| 1         | LTSM-5     | 250           | 160          | 130          | 220                     | 140                 |
| 2         | LTSM-10    | 250           | 160          | 130          | 220                     | 140                 |
| 3         | LTSM-15    | 250           | 160          | 130          | 220                     | 140                 |
| 4         | LTSM-25    | 250           | 160          | 180          | 220                     | 140                 |
| 5         | LTSM-50    | 250           | 160          | 180          | 220                     | 140                 |
| 6         | LTSM-75    | 305           | 185          | 220          | 285                     | 155                 |
| 7         | LTSM-100   | 325           | 185          | 245          | 300                     | 155                 |
| 8         | LTSM-150   | 345           | 185          | 255          | 315                     | 155                 |

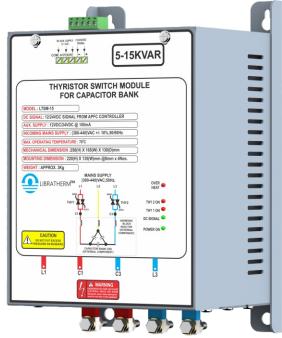






#### WIRING DIAGRAM FOR LTSM-5, LTSM-10, LTSM-15, LTSM 25 & LTSM 50













#### WIRING DIAGRAM FOR LTSM-75, LTSM-100 & LTSM-150

